

Appendices

There are four appendices included in this report.

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- Appendix A** A list of all survey items with response option percentages by total sample, by gender, and by grade level
- Appendix B** Item mapping to assets, deficits, risk-taking behaviors, high-risk behavior patterns, and thriving indicators
- Appendix C** A bibliography of the theory and research undergirding Search Institute's framework of Developmental Assets
- Appendix D** Search Institute asset-promoting print and video resources

Appendix A

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Age										
11 or younger	11	7	15	67	1	0	0	0	0	0
12	15	14	15	31	55	0	0	0	0	0
13	20	20	20	1	44	65	0	0	0	0
14	15	15	16	0	0	35	76	0	0	0
15	13	14	13	0	0	0	22	60	0	3
16	13	17	9	0	0	0	2	38	65	0
17	10	9	10	0	0	0	0	3	35	69
18	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
19 or older	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
2. Grade in school										
5th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6th	16	14	18	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
7th	17	19	16	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
8th	18	15	21	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
9th	12	9	14	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
10th	18	22	13	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
11th	10	11	9	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
12th	9	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
3. Gender										
Male	47	100	0	40	52	39	38	59	51	47
Female	53	0	100	60	48	61	63	41	49	53
4. Race / ethnicity										
American Indian	2	3	1	5	3	0	0	0	3	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Black or African American	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
Hispanic	5	3	7	8	7	5	4	4	3	3
White	84	84	84	80	72	87	92	86	93	89
Multi-racial	8	8	8	8	18	8	4	8	0	3
5. Which best describes your family?										
I live with two parents	75	76	74	82	83	63	73	81	67	66
I live in a one-parent family with my mother	12	10	13	9	11	15	10	7	23	14
I live in a one-parent family with my father	3	4	2	0	1	4	6	1	3	6
Sometimes I live with my mother and sometimes with my father	11	11	11	9	4	19	10	11	8	14
How important is this to you in your life?										
6. Helping other people										
Not important	2	4	1	1	1	1	6	3	0	6
Somewhat important	7	9	6	3	6	8	6	11	5	14
Not sure	12	15	9	18	7	15	13	13	5	8
Quite important	55	59	51	46	56	53	50	53	78	56
Extremely important	24	13	33	31	30	23	25	21	13	17
7. Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world										
Not important	5	7	3	5	3	3	6	3	0	19
Somewhat important	12	15	9	5	10	9	6	24	18	17
Not sure	28	33	25	30	24	24	39	24	48	17
Quite important	29	28	29	24	32	33	20	28	28	33
Extremely important	26	17	34	36	31	31	29	22	8	14
8. Helping to make the world a better place in which to live										
Not important	3	4	3	0	0	7	6	3	0	11
Somewhat important	9	14	6	6	11	1	8	13	15	17
Not sure	18	18	18	20	11	16	20	22	28	8
Quite important	33	36	30	24	31	36	27	36	41	39
Extremely important	37	28	44	50	46	40	39	26	15	25

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How important is this to you in your life?										
9. Being religious or spiritual										
Not important	25	30	20	19	16	30	20	29	30	31
Somewhat important	16	18	14	10	9	15	22	19	23	22
Not sure	19	20	18	27	24	11	24	8	18	22
Quite important	18	16	20	15	26	18	16	22	15	11
Extremely important	22	16	28	28	26	26	16	21	15	14
10. Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly										
Not important	2	3	2	0	1	4	2	4	3	3
Somewhat important	9	11	7	8	6	10	12	8	20	6
Not sure	16	19	13	15	19	16	18	14	15	14
Quite important	46	48	45	44	34	38	57	51	60	47
Extremely important	26	19	32	33	40	32	10	22	3	31
11. Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am										
Not important	5	7	4	1	4	10	6	6	5	3
Somewhat important	13	15	10	18	12	12	8	10	13	17
Not sure	25	31	20	21	25	26	33	24	30	22
Quite important	38	35	42	37	30	33	39	46	45	44
Extremely important	18	13	23	22	29	19	14	15	8	14
12. Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)										
Not important	3	5	1	1	3	3	2	7	0	3
Somewhat important	10	13	7	9	7	8	16	11	15	6
Not sure	12	14	9	9	7	12	12	13	25	8
Quite important	39	39	40	27	38	32	45	43	50	50
Extremely important	36	29	42	54	45	45	24	26	10	33
13. Giving time or money to make life better for other people										
Not important	5	7	4	6	3	7	4	8	0	8
Somewhat important	16	20	13	9	11	19	14	21	25	19
Not sure	23	27	19	31	21	18	24	21	25	19
Quite important	39	35	43	30	38	40	45	42	38	44
Extremely important	16	12	20	24	27	16	12	8	13	8
14. Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me										
Not important	2	3	2	5	1	3	2	1	0	3
Somewhat important	6	7	5	6	3	8	8	6	10	3
Not sure	12	16	9	6	16	15	20	11	8	6
Quite important	42	43	40	48	25	30	39	51	50	61
Extremely important	38	31	44	35	55	44	31	31	33	28
15. Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so										
Not important	3	4	2	4	6	3	4	1	0	3
Somewhat important	6	9	3	6	4	5	8	6	5	6
Not sure	15	19	12	12	12	11	24	15	15	19
Quite important	33	33	33	40	26	33	33	36	26	33
Extremely important	43	35	50	37	51	48	31	42	54	39
16. Telling the truth, even when it's not easy										
Not important	4	7	2	1	3	4	6	4	3	11
Somewhat important	8	7	8	9	4	11	4	8	5	11
Not sure	16	20	13	16	9	22	17	19	13	14
Quite important	43	46	41	40	46	37	50	40	55	42
Extremely important	29	20	36	33	38	26	23	28	25	22

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
How important is this to you in your life?											
17. Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble											
Not important	2	4	1	2	3	1	4	3	0	6	
Somewhat important	6	8	5	5	6	8	8	7	5	6	
Not sure	13	12	13	17	9	10	14	15	8	17	
Quite important	44	47	41	27	37	47	51	46	63	47	
Extremely important	35	29	40	50	46	34	22	29	25	25	
18. Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like											
Not important	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	6	0	3	
Somewhat important	6	5	7	6	3	12	6	4	3	8	
Not sure	17	20	15	10	24	18	15	17	13	22	
Quite important	39	40	38	40	27	33	48	42	56	39	
Extremely important	34	30	37	39	43	34	27	32	28	28	
19. On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?											
None	6	9	3	0	1	6	2	11	15	11	
Half hour or less	14	14	13	18	11	10	20	8	5	28	
Between half an hour and an hour	24	23	24	44	26	25	24	13	13	14	
1 hour	28	31	26	24	29	35	27	31	31	17	
2 hours	22	18	27	11	24	22	18	33	26	22	
3 hours or more	6	5	7	3	9	3	8	4	10	8	
20. What grades do you earn in school?											
Mostly As	34	28	40	32	40	41	43	30	28	19	
About half As and half Bs	33	30	35	35	33	39	33	34	23	22	
Mostly Bs	13	16	11	9	6	4	14	14	33	25	
About half Bs and half Cs	13	19	8	15	16	8	8	18	13	14	
Mostly Cs	3	4	3	5	3	3	0	3	3	11	
About half Cs and half Ds	3	4	2	5	3	4	2	1	0	6	
Mostly Ds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mostly below Ds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
How often does one of your parents . . . ?											
21. Help you with your school work											
Very often	17	15	18	24	31	20	12	6	5	8	
Often	20	20	19	25	20	24	14	26	5	8	
Sometimes	28	26	29	27	37	32	31	24	23	11	
Seldom	22	25	20	22	8	19	18	32	38	28	
Never	14	14	14	1	4	5	24	13	28	44	
22. Talk to you about what you are doing in school											
Very often	33	31	34	35	44	33	33	39	15	17	
Often	35	39	32	35	28	29	41	39	38	39	
Sometimes	16	17	15	14	18	24	6	13	21	11	
Seldom	10	9	10	9	8	9	8	4	18	19	
Never	6	4	9	8	1	4	12	4	8	14	
23. Ask you about homework											
Very often	42	45	39	52	59	44	38	37	21	28	
Often	25	26	26	32	20	31	21	31	18	17	
Sometimes	14	12	17	6	9	12	17	20	26	19	
Seldom	11	10	11	9	11	11	13	6	18	11	
Never	8	7	8	2	1	3	13	7	18	25	
24. Go to meetings or events at your school											
Very often	29	26	31	30	43	28	24	28	21	14	
Often	25	30	22	27	26	28	24	27	18	22	
Sometimes	26	23	28	33	26	20	24	28	23	25	
Seldom	13	15	11	9	4	17	10	8	28	28	
Never	7	6	8	1	1	7	16	8	10	11	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
25. At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work										
Strongly agree	34	27	40	39	56	37	33	25	18	11
Agree	49	51	47	43	35	48	54	54	70	47
Not sure	12	15	10	15	6	15	4	17	8	22
Disagree	4	5	2	3	1	0	4	4	5	14
Strongly disagree	1	2	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	6
26. My teachers really care about me										
Strongly agree	16	18	14	30	24	12	10	11	8	8
Agree	32	30	32	37	39	32	29	24	40	17
Not sure	35	35	36	25	26	27	44	51	33	50
Disagree	11	12	10	4	6	19	10	7	15	17
Strongly disagree	7	6	7	3	6	11	6	7	5	8
27. It bothers me when I don't do something well										
Strongly agree	36	31	41	37	50	44	35	25	35	17
Agree	40	39	40	39	33	25	40	53	48	50
Not sure	13	18	10	15	10	16	17	11	13	14
Disagree	7	9	6	6	4	8	2	8	5	17
Strongly disagree	4	3	4	3	3	7	6	3	0	3
28. I get a lot of encouragement at my school										
Strongly agree	15	14	15	23	29	14	12	7	10	0
Agree	30	26	33	26	35	34	31	26	35	22
Not sure	33	37	29	36	25	24	33	44	28	42
Disagree	17	17	17	9	7	19	18	22	20	28
Strongly disagree	6	5	6	6	4	9	6	0	8	8
29. Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	24	24	24	42	41	23	18	14	11	3
Agree	32	29	34	30	31	35	31	35	39	19
Not sure	24	25	24	18	20	17	22	33	21	47
Disagree	16	18	14	9	4	21	20	14	24	28
Strongly disagree	4	4	4	0	4	4	8	4	5	3
30. My parents push me to be the best I can be										
Strongly agree	58	60	57	67	67	64	51	64	32	42
Agree	33	34	32	24	29	27	43	32	61	31
Not sure	5	4	6	8	0	5	4	4	3	14
Disagree	2	1	2	0	1	3	0	0	5	6
Strongly disagree	2	1	3	2	3	1	2	0	0	8
31. During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched?"										
None	78	78	78	79	87	83	76	83	65	56
1 day	13	13	13	13	13	9	10	8	23	22
2 days	4	5	4	4	0	5	6	4	5	8
3 days	2	1	3	1	0	3	2	1	3	6
4 - 5 days	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	1	5	3
6 - 10 days	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
11 or more days	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6
How often do you . . . ?										
32. Feel bored at school										
Usually	44	54	35	22	33	41	47	56	58	64
Sometimes	53	44	61	69	63	56	51	44	40	36
Never	3	2	4	9	4	3	2	0	3	0
33. Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with										
Usually	9	14	4	9	11	3	12	6	15	14
Sometimes	29	32	26	39	14	28	29	39	20	28
Never	62	53	70	52	75	69	59	55	65	58

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How often do you . . . ?										
34. Come to classes without your homework finished										
Usually	11	15	7	10	8	9	10	11	15	19
Sometimes	43	42	43	43	35	36	37	57	33	58
Never	46	43	49	46	56	55	53	32	51	22
35. Come to classes without your books										
Usually	8	9	6	6	6	7	12	6	13	8
Sometimes	22	25	19	23	13	25	27	26	15	19
Never	71	66	76	71	82	68	61	68	72	72
36. On the whole, I like myself										
Strongly agree	40	43	38	36	56	29	37	42	33	50
Agree	45	44	46	41	40	49	45	47	58	39
Not sure	9	9	9	20	3	7	10	10	8	3
Disagree	4	2	5	0	1	12	4	0	3	6
Strongly disagree	2	2	2	3	0	3	4	1	0	3
37. It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	44	37	50	66	69	56	43	19	23	6
Agree	17	17	16	15	14	15	16	24	15	17
Not sure	14	19	10	9	7	11	27	22	18	11
Disagree	14	12	17	9	6	13	6	24	20	31
Strongly disagree	10	14	7	1	4	5	8	11	25	36
38. I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous										
Strongly agree	25	37	15	30	21	22	24	19	38	31
Agree	34	36	34	21	37	31	35	46	38	36
Not sure	24	19	28	28	24	27	29	22	10	22
Disagree	10	5	14	15	7	12	6	11	10	8
Strongly disagree	6	3	9	6	11	8	6	1	5	3
39. At times, I think I am no good at all										
Strongly agree	8	5	10	5	10	15	8	6	3	6
Agree	22	17	27	17	23	36	13	23	20	14
Not sure	21	26	16	27	27	18	21	15	18	17
Disagree	29	28	30	32	19	22	33	32	38	39
Strongly disagree	20	24	17	20	21	9	25	24	23	25
40. I get along well with my parents										
Strongly agree	40	38	42	41	52	44	43	29	33	33
Agree	40	44	35	30	33	29	41	56	55	39
Not sure	11	12	11	18	7	15	6	11	8	11
Disagree	6	4	9	9	4	11	6	3	3	8
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	2	3	1	4	1	3	8
41. All in all, I am glad I am me										
Strongly agree	52	52	53	60	65	47	56	47	33	49
Agree	35	35	35	31	26	33	35	40	54	31
Not sure	8	8	8	6	7	13	4	8	8	9
Disagree	2	3	1	1	0	1	0	3	3	6
Strongly disagree	3	3	3	1	1	5	4	1	3	6
42. I feel I do not have much to be proud of										
Strongly agree	5	4	6	2	6	8	6	3	0	8
Agree	11	8	12	12	7	12	8	8	15	14
Not sure	15	18	13	15	15	16	19	15	15	8
Disagree	31	34	28	27	21	35	25	40	31	36
Strongly disagree	39	36	41	44	51	28	42	33	38	33

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
43. If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished										
Strongly agree	26	22	29	30	33	33	27	18	13	17
Agree	42	40	44	45	43	33	43	43	46	44
Not sure	19	24	15	14	17	17	24	25	23	17
Disagree	9	8	9	5	3	13	6	7	18	14
Strongly disagree	4	5	3	6	4	3	0	7	0	8
44. My parents give me help and support when I need it										
Strongly agree	55	55	55	63	69	53	59	51	45	31
Agree	32	32	32	25	23	29	29	39	43	47
Not sure	9	12	6	12	7	11	8	10	5	6
Disagree	2	1	3	0	1	3	2	0	8	6
Strongly disagree	2	1	3	0	0	4	2	0	0	11
45. It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager										
Strongly agree	42	30	54	58	69	60	35	25	13	3
Agree	13	13	13	12	11	9	18	14	15	14
Not sure	16	19	13	15	4	13	31	28	13	8
Disagree	10	11	10	10	3	7	4	13	23	22
Strongly disagree	18	28	10	4	13	11	12	21	38	53
46. In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	33	34	32	49	57	35	29	15	13	19
Agree	44	39	48	42	34	52	37	50	43	47
Not sure	15	19	12	4	7	8	22	28	33	14
Disagree	6	5	6	1	1	5	8	6	8	17
Strongly disagree	2	3	1	3	0	0	4	1	5	3
47. I care about the school I go to										
Strongly agree	21	16	25	33	43	22	18	10	5	0
Agree	38	35	40	39	26	42	49	43	38	23
Not sure	26	29	24	20	21	23	20	35	33	37
Disagree	7	10	5	3	6	4	6	10	10	17
Strongly disagree	8	10	7	5	4	9	6	3	15	23
48. My parents often tell me they love me										
Strongly agree	57	47	65	73	70	61	53	47	38	36
Agree	32	43	23	24	20	21	33	47	45	50
Not sure	5	6	5	3	7	9	6	1	5	6
Disagree	5	3	6	0	3	7	6	3	13	6
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	3
49. In my family, I feel useful and important										
Strongly agree	37	37	36	34	49	32	46	36	35	22
Agree	35	36	35	40	28	23	38	37	48	47
Not sure	17	18	16	20	15	22	8	20	8	17
Disagree	6	4	7	6	3	9	4	6	8	6
Strongly disagree	5	4	6	0	4	14	4	1	3	8
50. Students in my school care about me										
Strongly agree	23	17	27	33	32	20	22	21	10	6
Agree	41	41	40	33	41	36	43	40	46	56
Not sure	26	30	22	25	23	30	22	29	31	17
Disagree	7	6	7	4	1	8	8	7	8	14
Strongly disagree	4	5	4	4	3	5	4	3	5	8
51. In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do										
Strongly agree	42	39	44	53	63	45	35	33	23	17
Agree	39	41	36	27	26	37	43	49	49	50
Not sure	13	13	13	15	9	7	16	13	18	17
Disagree	5	5	5	5	1	8	2	4	8	8
Strongly disagree	2	2	3	0	1	3	4	1	3	8

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
52. In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me										
Strongly agree	17	11	23	19	30	16	20	10	13	6
Agree	26	28	24	30	26	17	16	33	28	31
Not sure	35	35	35	37	29	37	43	33	40	29
Disagree	13	15	11	3	7	16	12	21	13	20
Strongly disagree	9	12	7	10	9	13	8	3	8	14
53. At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs										
Strongly agree	38	39	37	57	52	51	35	19	15	14
Agree	29	27	31	21	21	28	24	36	33	50
Not sure	17	17	16	16	17	13	10	18	33	11
Disagree	10	8	11	3	4	4	20	17	13	17
Strongly disagree	7	8	5	3	6	4	10	10	8	8
54. If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents										
Strongly agree	30	26	33	50	39	28	31	17	18	17
Agree	27	27	26	24	24	32	22	29	33	22
Not sure	27	27	26	17	25	23	31	33	33	31
Disagree	11	12	9	5	1	15	12	17	10	17
Strongly disagree	6	7	5	5	10	3	4	4	8	14
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
55. Been a leader in a group or organization										
Never	27	26	27	18	31	24	27	29	28	37
Once in a while	19	18	21	25	20	13	22	14	23	23
Sometimes	13	13	13	19	13	12	6	18	15	3
Often	21	22	19	19	18	27	22	19	23	11
Always	20	20	20	18	18	24	22	19	13	26
56. Stolen something from a store										
Never	81	79	83	88	89	81	82	90	60	58
Once in a while	8	6	9	6	6	11	10	4	20	3
Sometimes	4	6	2	2	1	1	4	4	8	14
Often	1	1	2	2	0	3	0	0	5	0
Always	6	8	4	3	4	4	4	1	8	25
57. Gotten into trouble with the police										
Never	84	78	90	84	92	89	88	86	68	71
Once in a while	8	12	4	10	1	7	4	8	15	14
Sometimes	4	6	2	3	1	3	2	6	10	3
Often	2	2	3	3	4	0	4	0	3	6
Always	2	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	5	6
58. Hit or beat up someone										
Never	71	62	79	71	80	79	69	72	63	50
Once in a while	12	14	10	14	7	12	16	11	8	17
Sometimes	6	8	5	8	1	4	10	7	10	8
Often	4	6	2	3	4	1	2	3	10	6
Always	7	11	4	5	7	4	2	7	10	19
59. Damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)										
Never	81	74	88	81	91	79	88	82	68	75
Once in a while	11	15	8	13	4	19	6	10	18	11
Sometimes	3	5	1	4	0	0	0	6	8	3
Often	2	3	1	1	0	3	0	3	5	3
Always	2	3	2	0	4	0	6	0	3	8

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?											
60. Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community											
0 hours	30	31	31	25	17	36	29	29	35	56	
1 hour	7	6	8	10	8	9	6	3	13	0	
2 hours	12	8	15	18	20	15	8	6	3	6	
3 - 5 hours	19	17	21	24	24	15	24	21	5	14	
6 - 10 hours	15	16	13	13	11	17	16	19	20	6	
11 or more hours	16	22	12	9	20	8	16	22	25	19	
61. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) at school (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)											
0 hours	61	69	54	72	52	61	49	68	64	61	
1 hour	13	12	15	10	23	15	16	10	8	8	
2 hours	9	7	10	10	15	5	4	7	13	6	
3 - 5 hours	8	6	11	1	6	11	18	6	8	14	
6 - 10 hours	3	2	5	4	1	1	8	3	0	6	
11 or more hours	5	5	5	1	3	7	4	7	8	6	
62. In clubs or organizations (other than sports) outside of school (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)											
0 hours	69	77	62	60	65	73	53	79	73	78	
1 hour	11	9	13	12	15	7	12	4	13	19	
2 hours	7	7	7	7	7	12	8	4	5	0	
3 - 5 hours	7	5	9	13	9	0	16	7	5	0	
6 - 10 hours	3	1	5	3	0	4	0	4	5	3	
11 or more hours	4	2	5	4	4	4	10	1	0	0	
63. Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)											
0 hours	36	44	29	34	39	42	29	28	41	42	
1 hour	25	23	27	31	25	20	25	28	21	25	
2 hours	10	11	10	7	8	4	15	20	15	0	
3 - 5 hours	14	10	17	15	13	19	8	10	13	19	
6 - 10 hours	6	4	7	3	1	11	8	10	3	3	
11 or more hours	9	7	10	9	13	4	15	4	8	11	
64. Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place											
0 hours	57	64	51	54	46	51	59	56	77	72	
1 hour	13	13	14	15	20	13	10	13	5	14	
2 hours	13	9	16	12	15	19	12	14	5	6	
3 - 5 hours	13	10	16	12	17	16	14	14	10	3	
6 - 10 hours	2	2	2	3	0	1	2	3	0	3	
11 or more hours	2	2	1	4	1	0	2	0	3	3	
65. Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live											
0 hours	47	52	43	44	33	59	43	44	53	63	
1 hour	24	20	28	26	27	27	22	23	15	26	
2 hours	15	15	14	17	17	9	16	17	15	11	
3 - 5 hours	9	7	10	8	14	4	14	10	8	0	
6 - 10 hours	2	2	2	3	3	0	0	4	3	0	
11 or more hours	3	5	2	3	6	1	4	3	8	0	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During an average week, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
66. Helping friends or neighbors										
0 hours	18	23	14	24	12	16	15	21	23	19
1 hour	40	40	39	43	43	44	30	40	33	33
2 hours	20	16	23	16	17	24	22	18	23	19
3 - 5 hours	17	15	19	15	16	13	26	17	13	25
6 - 10 hours	2	2	2	1	4	3	0	3	0	0
11 or more hours	3	4	3	0	7	0	7	1	8	3
67. Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends										
0 hours	54	58	51	36	46	55	51	63	80	61
1 hour	16	13	18	30	20	13	10	6	10	19
2 hours	10	8	11	15	11	8	12	8	3	8
3 - 5 hours	10	9	12	9	10	13	12	14	5	6
6 - 10 hours	5	5	5	4	4	8	6	6	3	0
11 or more hours	5	7	4	6	8	3	8	4	0	6
People who know me would say that this is . . .										
68. Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous										
Not at all like me	7	6	8	9	12	7	10	0	5	6
A little like me	9	12	7	16	1	11	8	13	5	6
Somewhat like me	16	18	13	13	13	12	24	11	23	23
Quite like me	28	29	28	19	19	29	24	37	43	37
Very much like me	40	34	45	44	55	41	33	39	25	29
69. Caring about other people's feelings										
Not at all like me	3	5	2	2	7	1	6	0	5	3
A little like me	5	6	4	3	3	4	8	6	5	11
Somewhat like me	15	21	10	11	4	18	19	17	15	31
Quite like me	43	47	40	49	48	44	40	41	48	20
Very much like me	34	21	45	35	38	33	27	36	28	34
70. Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions										
Not at all like me	6	7	6	3	12	7	12	3	3	3
A little like me	11	11	11	11	6	18	8	10	13	9
Somewhat like me	21	24	17	24	13	21	31	23	13	23
Quite like me	38	34	42	41	43	33	29	39	49	31
Very much like me	24	23	25	21	26	22	20	25	23	34
71. Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away										
Not at all like me	12	9	14	15	16	12	6	7	8	14
A little like me	12	14	10	15	4	16	8	13	15	9
Somewhat like me	23	23	23	20	13	12	31	27	26	46
Quite like me	25	24	25	20	31	21	22	27	36	20
Very much like me	29	30	28	29	35	38	33	27	15	11
72. Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am										
Not at all like me	5	4	5	8	3	6	10	1	0	3
A little like me	5	6	4	6	6	3	6	6	0	6
Somewhat like me	18	26	10	17	22	11	22	20	20	14
Quite like me	37	40	34	27	26	44	35	37	55	43
Very much like me	36	23	47	42	43	36	27	37	25	34
73. Giving up when things get hard for me										
Not at all like me	43	43	42	33	45	38	51	45	55	34
A little like me	31	28	33	27	26	38	29	32	30	34
Somewhat like me	14	14	14	20	12	11	14	13	8	20
Quite like me	6	6	7	9	4	7	6	6	5	6
Very much like me	7	9	5	11	13	7	0	4	3	6

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
People who know me would say that this is . . .										
74. Staying away from people who might get me in trouble										
Not at all like me	11	10	13	11	9	18	12	7	10	14
A little like me	20	19	20	23	10	14	24	18	31	34
Somewhat like me	19	24	15	14	13	11	12	31	28	34
Quite like me	22	22	23	15	20	21	31	32	28	6
Very much like me	27	25	29	38	48	37	20	11	3	11
75. Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy										
Not at all like me	11	16	7	9	16	5	8	14	10	14
A little like me	14	20	9	9	6	10	15	14	28	29
Somewhat like me	30	35	24	29	22	33	40	30	28	26
Quite like me	26	19	32	29	29	29	23	24	26	17
Very much like me	20	10	28	23	26	23	15	18	8	14
76. Being good at making and keeping friends										
Not at all like me	4	6	2	2	6	3	8	3	3	3
A little like me	7	9	5	8	1	4	8	10	10	9
Somewhat like me	15	17	14	14	10	18	16	14	18	23
Quite like me	38	40	35	35	29	41	35	44	43	40
Very much like me	36	27	44	42	54	34	33	30	28	26
77. Knowing a lot about people of other races										
Not at all like me	10	13	8	17	12	11	12	7	5	6
A little like me	20	21	20	20	16	19	20	23	35	9
Somewhat like me	32	32	32	26	30	28	31	40	30	46
Quite like me	24	22	26	27	22	32	22	24	20	17
Very much like me	13	12	14	11	20	10	14	6	10	23
78. Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am										
Not at all like me	7	8	7	11	10	7	6	6	5	3
A little like me	14	15	14	14	13	15	6	16	23	14
Somewhat like me	29	34	24	23	25	32	44	26	23	31
Quite like me	29	27	32	28	25	23	31	34	38	31
Very much like me	21	17	24	25	26	23	13	19	13	20
79. Being good at planning ahead										
Not at all like me	11	11	11	15	13	10	6	11	8	14
A little like me	16	17	16	14	10	26	20	15	10	17
Somewhat like me	27	27	26	20	25	26	33	28	28	34
Quite like me	28	29	27	38	21	23	24	28	35	26
Very much like me	18	16	20	14	31	15	16	17	20	9
80. Taking good care of my body (such as, eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)										
Not at all like me	5	4	5	5	3	8	6	0	5	9
A little like me	9	12	6	5	6	8	13	8	13	11
Somewhat like me	23	24	22	20	13	19	21	32	30	34
Quite like me	31	30	31	32	35	23	32	34	33	23
Very much like me	33	29	37	38	43	41	28	25	20	23
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?										
81. In your lifetime										
0	39	35	44	53	63	49	47	21	13	3
1	12	11	13	18	17	13	6	15	5	3
2	7	7	6	6	7	8	10	6	8	3
3 - 5	11	13	9	6	3	9	16	24	5	14
6 - 9	4	3	5	3	4	1	0	10	8	3
10 - 19	6	6	6	5	1	8	6	10	5	11
20 - 39	7	7	6	6	1	5	2	4	10	28
40 +	13	17	10	3	3	5	12	11	48	36

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink . . . ?											
82. During the last 12 months											
0	54	49	59	70	86	68	59	32	20	11	
1	9	9	8	12	7	10	6	11	5	6	
2	8	11	5	1	1	3	12	22	10	6	
3 - 5	8	7	8	6	3	4	8	17	5	14	
6 - 9	7	7	7	7	1	7	2	8	23	9	
10 - 19	4	3	5	1	1	4	6	1	5	17	
20 - 39	4	5	4	0	0	3	4	7	10	11	
40 +	5	9	3	1	0	1	2	1	23	26	
83. During the last 30 days											
0	71	70	72	79	93	86	71	71	33	26	
1	9	7	11	13	1	5	8	11	13	14	
2	5	6	5	3	4	0	8	7	13	6	
3 - 5	7	6	8	3	1	5	6	6	18	23	
6 - 9	3	4	2	1	0	1	2	1	13	9	
10 - 19	2	2	2	0	0	1	4	1	3	9	
20 - 39	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	3	
40 +	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	11	
84. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)											
None	80	80	79	93	93	87	81	83	58	31	
Once	6	3	9	3	3	4	8	4	15	14	
Twice	5	5	6	3	4	4	2	4	5	19	
3 to 5 times	4	5	3	1	0	3	4	3	8	14	
6 to 9 times	2	3	2	0	0	1	2	3	8	8	
10 or more times	3	5	1	0	0	1	2	3	8	14	
85. If you came home from a party and your parents found out that you had been drinking, how upset do you think they would be?											
Not at all upset	4	4	5	1	1	1	6	4	5	17	
A little upset	6	7	5	1	1	3	4	7	15	19	
Somewhat upset	10	14	6	4	4	11	6	17	15	14	
Very upset	19	20	19	10	15	14	18	28	33	22	
Extremely upset	61	56	66	82	77	72	65	44	31	28	
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?											
86. In your lifetime											
0	77	76	76	90	90	72	84	76	60	44	
1	6	5	7	3	3	11	2	11	5	6	
2	2	3	2	1	3	1	4	1	0	8	
3 - 5	3	3	2	0	0	3	4	6	0	8	
6 - 9	2	2	2	4	0	0	2	1	5	0	
10 - 19	1	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	3	8	
20 - 39	2	2	1	0	3	0	0	1	8	3	
40 +	7	8	7	1	1	11	4	3	20	22	
87. During the last 12 months											
0	84	83	85	96	96	82	84	83	70	58	
1	3	4	3	0	1	4	6	6	3	3	
2	2	3	2	0	1	3	2	4	0	8	
3 - 5	3	3	3	3	0	1	4	3	3	11	
6 - 9	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	
10 - 19	1	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	3	3	
20 - 39	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	
40 +	5	5	5	0	0	8	2	3	18	11	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes . . . ?										
88. During the last 30 days										
0	91	91	91	99	97	91	94	94	73	78
1	2	2	2	1	1	4	0	1	0	3
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
3 - 5	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	6
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	5	3
10 - 19	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
20 - 39	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3
40 +	4	5	3	0	0	5	4	1	15	8
89. During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?										
None	93	92	94	98	96	95	98	96	75	83
Less than 1 cigarette per day	1	2	1	2	3	0	0	1	3	0
1 to 5 cigarettes per day	2	1	3	0	0	3	0	1	8	9
About 1/2 pack per day	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	10	6
About 1 pack per day	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	3
About 1 - 1/2 packs per day	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0
2 or more packs per day	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) . . . ?										
90. In your lifetime										
0	77	75	77	91	93	77	88	75	50	33
1	4	4	5	4	3	5	0	6	5	8
2	2	4	1	0	1	3	0	3	5	8
3 - 5	2	2	3	0	0	4	2	6	3	3
6 - 9	2	2	2	3	0	0	0	3	3	6
10 - 19	2	2	1	0	0	1	4	0	8	3
20 - 39	3	3	3	1	0	1	0	4	5	11
40 +	8	9	7	0	3	8	6	4	23	28
91. During the last 12 months										
0	82	82	82	94	96	81	88	79	68	47
1	3	3	4	3	0	4	2	7	0	6
2	1	1	2	1	1	3	0	1	0	3
3 - 5	3	4	3	0	0	1	4	7	8	8
6 - 9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
10 - 19	2	2	3	1	0	0	2	1	3	14
20 - 39	2	2	2	0	1	5	0	0	0	6
40 +	6	6	5	0	1	5	4	3	20	17
How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) . . . ?										
92. In your lifetime										
0	96	96	95	99	100	99	92	99	90	80
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	6
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
3 - 5	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
6 - 9	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	3
10 - 19	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	1	1	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
93. During the last 12 months										
0	97	97	96	100	100	99	94	100	93	80
1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	6
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3
6 - 9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
40 +	1	1	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	3

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?											
94. Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking											
Never	61	64	60	81	92	72	67	44	23	11	
Once	10	8	10	10	4	8	8	19	10	6	
Twice	7	8	6	3	4	1	14	17	10	3	
3 - 4 times	8	6	9	4	0	8	8	13	10	17	
5 or more times	14	13	14	1	0	11	2	7	48	63	
95. Driven a car after you had been drinking											
Never	91	89	92	97	100	96	90	94	75	61	
Once	4	6	3	1	0	0	2	3	18	19	
Twice	3	2	3	1	0	3	4	3	3	8	
3 - 4 times	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	
5 or more times	1	2	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	11	
96. Ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking											
Never	67	69	65	62	77	60	71	76	65	53	
Once	15	15	16	20	14	19	16	13	8	14	
Twice	6	6	6	5	6	4	2	8	8	11	
3 - 4 times	5	4	6	5	3	4	4	3	15	8	
5 or more times	6	6	7	9	0	13	6	0	5	14	
How many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high . . . ?											
97. During the last 12 months											
0	90	90	91	84	90	88	92	99	90	92	
1	4	3	5	9	4	4	6	1	3	0	
2	2	2	1	3	1	4	0	0	3	0	
3 - 5	1	2	1	1	1	3	0	0	3	0	
6 - 9	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	
10 - 19	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	6	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
40 +	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	
98. During the last 30 days											
0	95	94	96	89	93	96	98	100	95	92	
1	3	3	2	8	4	3	0	0	3	0	
2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
3 - 5	1	2	1	3	1	0	2	0	3	3	
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10 - 19	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
99. In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?											
None	7	6	8	3	8	11	4	4	13	11	
Once a week	5	6	5	4	1	7	8	4	8	9	
Twice a week	7	7	6	7	4	3	8	11	5	11	
Three times a week	9	6	11	6	7	8	10	7	15	14	
4 times a week	12	12	12	9	6	8	13	21	15	17	
5 times a week	14	14	14	10	14	15	8	14	25	17	
6 times a week	10	9	9	13	7	11	8	15	5	0	
7 times a week	36	39	33	46	52	38	40	24	15	20	
100. How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?											
All of the time	3	2	3	1	0	3	6	3	3	6	
Most of the time	8	4	11	6	3	12	4	8	13	8	
Some of the time	15	14	17	12	11	19	10	19	10	28	
Once in a while	47	47	47	57	49	49	49	44	41	25	
Not at all	28	33	22	24	37	17	31	25	33	33	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
101. Have you ever tried to kill yourself?										
No	85	89	81	93	85	73	92	89	87	75
Yes, once	9	6	11	6	11	17	0	6	5	11
Yes, twice	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	4	3	0
Yes, more than two times	5	5	6	1	4	9	6	1	5	14
102. Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?										
No	77	72	81	92	92	83	91	76	41	26
Once	6	6	5	6	4	8	0	10	0	9
Twice	4	6	1	2	3	1	2	3	3	20
3 times	1	2	1	0	0	4	0	0	8	0
4 or more times	12	14	11	0	1	4	6	11	49	46
103. When you have sex, how often do you and/or your partner use a birth control method such as birth control pills, a condom (rubber), foam, diaphragm, or IUD?										
Never	18	15	23	88	29	29	0	14	4	8
Seldom	6	3	9	0	0	7	20	0	4	12
Sometimes	4	2	7	0	0	0	0	5	9	4
Often	6	7	5	0	0	7	0	10	4	8
Always	66	73	57	13	71	57	80	71	78	69
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
104. Chewing tobacco or snuff										
0	96	92	99	100	100	97	98	89	90	92
1	2	3	1	0	0	3	2	7	0	0
2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3
105. Heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine										
0	98	97	99	100	100	100	94	99	95	94
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
2	1	2	1	0	0	0	6	0	3	6
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
106. Alawan										
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
107. PCP or Angel Dust										
0	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 - 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used . . . ?										
108. LSD ("acid")										
0	97	96	98	100	100	100	94	99	90	89
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	3
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3
3 - 5	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	0
6 - 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 +	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	6
109. Amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor										
0	96	95	97	98	100	100	96	97	88	86
1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	8
2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0
3 - 5	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	6
6 - 9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
10 - 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 - 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
40 +	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
110. Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose										
Strongly agree	9	9	8	7	4	11	15	6	8	14
Agree	10	6	13	4	9	17	8	14	5	8
Not sure	15	16	14	13	10	23	10	17	18	8
Disagree	22	26	20	22	17	21	23	29	15	28
Strongly disagree	44	43	45	52	59	28	44	35	55	42
111. Adults in my town or city make me feel important										
Strongly agree	17	15	18	20	35	12	18	10	5	9
Agree	37	37	36	43	29	33	37	44	45	23
Not sure	28	30	25	28	16	35	24	32	33	26
Disagree	12	10	14	5	12	9	16	10	13	29
Strongly disagree	7	8	6	5	7	11	4	4	5	14
112. Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say										
Strongly agree	13	13	14	19	28	8	10	10	5	6
Agree	32	30	32	30	29	28	38	36	40	20
Not sure	32	34	30	37	23	35	29	33	33	34
Disagree	14	14	15	10	7	16	15	19	13	23
Strongly disagree	9	9	8	3	13	12	8	1	10	17
113. I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live										
Strongly agree	12	10	14	15	22	8	10	13	5	6
Agree	26	25	27	18	37	20	29	31	23	22
Not sure	35	40	30	40	24	35	38	36	43	33
Disagree	18	15	21	13	9	29	13	15	28	25
Strongly disagree	9	10	8	13	9	8	10	6	3	14
114. Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age										
Strongly agree	9	10	8	11	9	12	6	4	5	17
Agree	11	11	10	3	6	13	13	17	13	11
Not sure	37	38	35	27	28	36	46	43	40	46
Disagree	24	25	24	28	21	24	23	24	35	17
Strongly disagree	19	16	22	31	37	15	13	13	8	9

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
115. In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people										
Strongly agree	16	12	18	21	29	12	14	11	5	9
Agree	31	33	30	36	28	28	24	33	33	34
Not sure	38	39	37	33	35	36	51	40	44	29
Disagree	10	11	9	6	1	16	4	13	13	20
Strongly disagree	6	5	6	4	6	8	6	3	5	9
116. When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better										
Strongly agree	25	23	26	19	43	20	33	17	25	12
Agree	39	39	40	42	30	43	27	44	40	53
Not sure	25	27	23	28	20	23	24	32	28	21
Disagree	6	6	6	4	1	7	8	7	5	9
Strongly disagree	5	5	5	6	6	8	8	0	3	6
117. When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life										
Strongly agree	44	41	47	40	51	48	42	39	46	44
Agree	36	37	35	43	30	31	33	42	31	38
Not sure	15	15	14	13	14	13	19	15	15	12
Disagree	2	2	1	0	0	4	0	3	3	3
Strongly disagree	4	5	3	3	4	4	6	1	5	3
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
118. Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group										
Never	80	79	80	61	86	84	73	93	80	80
Once	13	13	13	27	10	9	16	6	13	11
Twice	3	4	2	4	3	3	2	0	5	6
3 - 4 times	2	2	2	6	1	1	0	0	3	0
5 or more times	2	2	2	1	0	3	8	1	0	3
119. Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor										
Never	90	87	93	94	91	88	92	96	80	86
Once	5	6	4	3	4	9	2	1	13	6
Twice	2	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	5	6
3 - 4 times	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
5 or more times	1	3	0	1	0	0	4	1	3	3
120. Used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person										
Never	96	96	97	99	97	99	94	99	95	86
Once	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	9
Twice	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0
3 - 4 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
5 or more times	1	1	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	3
121. If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?										
Yes	35	35	34	36	49	31	29	33	30	29
Probably	25	21	29	28	23	19	31	31	23	23
I'm not sure	13	18	8	13	4	19	10	19	15	6
Probably not	11	12	10	10	9	11	8	8	18	20
No	16	14	18	12	16	21	21	8	15	23
122. How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?										
Never	3	5	2	6	4	1	4	1	3	6
Seldom	3	3	2	3	1	3	2	1	8	3
Some of the time	7	5	8	6	1	11	13	3	8	8
Most of the time	28	32	25	30	17	26	29	33	38	31
All of the time	59	56	62	55	76	59	52	61	45	53

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent										
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade							
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say . . . ?											
123. Drink alcohol once a week or more											
None	56	56	56	85	89	65	53	34	18	9	
A few	21	19	22	13	7	23	29	37	15	20	
Some	12	12	12	1	3	5	12	20	40	17	
Most	7	7	7	0	1	5	4	7	20	26	
All	4	6	2	0	0	1	2	3	8	29	
124. Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine											
None	57	56	59	84	90	54	59	47	18	14	
A few	21	21	21	12	7	31	20	33	25	17	
Some	10	12	9	4	3	7	10	8	30	26	
Most	7	7	8	0	0	7	8	11	15	20	
All	4	4	3	0	0	1	2	0	13	23	
125. Do well in school											
None	7	11	4	9	9	5	13	6	3	6	
A few	5	6	5	4	4	7	13	1	8	3	
Some	17	18	16	13	7	14	13	22	23	39	
Most	42	40	44	43	40	34	40	49	58	39	
All	28	25	31	30	40	41	23	22	10	14	
126. Get into trouble at school											
None	40	30	49	42	47	40	54	40	23	25	
A few	35	39	31	28	40	32	29	39	38	44	
Some	15	18	13	16	9	16	8	15	28	19	
Most	6	8	5	7	1	9	4	6	10	8	
All	3	4	2	6	3	3	4	0	3	3	
How often do you feel afraid of . . . ?											
127. Walking around your neighborhood											
Never	73	86	62	64	65	64	76	80	90	89	
Once in a while	15	9	21	18	23	20	8	11	10	8	
Sometimes	7	2	11	12	9	5	8	7	0	0	
Often	3	1	4	4	1	5	4	1	0	0	
Always	2	2	2	1	1	5	4	0	0	3	
128. Getting hurt by someone at your school											
Never	73	73	73	56	71	65	71	80	95	89	
Once in a while	17	18	15	30	14	17	20	13	5	11	
Sometimes	5	4	6	5	10	12	0	3	0	0	
Often	2	1	3	6	1	0	2	1	0	0	
Always	3	4	2	3	3	5	6	3	0	0	
129. Getting hurt by someone in your home											
Never	88	95	83	80	90	73	96	94	98	100	
Once in a while	6	4	8	8	7	16	0	3	3	0	
Sometimes	3	1	5	6	3	7	0	1	0	0	
Often	1	0	3	3	0	3	2	1	0	0	
Always	1	1	1	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	
130. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out to activities at a school, youth group, congregation, or other organization?											
0	41	47	37	36	29	36	43	44	63	56	
1	17	16	18	22	14	19	18	15	13	17	
2	13	10	15	22	16	13	12	10	3	3	
3	8	7	9	6	16	8	6	8	8	3	
4	10	9	12	4	17	15	6	11	8	6	
5	4	5	3	1	3	7	2	8	3	3	
6	4	3	5	6	3	0	8	3	3	6	
7	3	4	2	1	3	3	4	0	3	8	

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
131. On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?										
0	16	17	15	21	20	19	18	10	13	8
1	18	18	17	27	16	17	20	14	15	11
2	21	19	23	30	21	21	20	24	13	11
3	16	15	16	12	21	12	14	19	13	17
4	11	11	11	0	6	12	10	19	18	14
5	9	7	11	4	7	9	6	11	10	19
6	3	4	2	0	4	3	4	1	3	8
7	7	8	5	6	4	7	6	1	18	11
132. Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?										
I'd hit or push them right back.	45	52	39	30	38	43	41	58	58	57
I'd try to hurt them worse than they hurt me.	9	14	5	10	7	9	6	10	13	9
I'd try to talk to this person and work out our differences.	13	12	14	21	12	11	10	11	10	14
I'd talk to a teacher or other adult.	13	5	21	31	23	8	10	8	0	0
I'd just ignore it and do nothing.	20	17	21	7	20	28	33	13	20	20
133. Students help decide what goes on in my school										
Strongly agree	17	18	15	15	33	16	19	10	8	9
Agree	35	30	39	42	28	37	29	40	35	29
Not sure	29	30	28	27	29	31	33	24	33	29
Disagree	12	12	12	9	6	11	13	13	18	24
Strongly disagree	8	10	6	7	4	5	6	14	8	9
134. I don't care how I do in school										
Strongly agree	5	6	4	5	6	5	12	0	3	3
Agree	6	7	4	8	3	7	6	7	5	3
Not sure	10	11	9	14	7	8	10	11	10	12
Disagree	25	27	23	17	12	25	24	28	43	38
Strongly disagree	55	49	60	58	72	55	47	54	40	44
135. I have lots of good conversations with my parents										
Strongly agree	30	25	34	34	42	25	33	22	23	26
Agree	40	43	37	37	35	28	37	51	60	41
Not sure	17	20	14	18	12	24	18	18	8	15
Disagree	7	5	9	6	6	11	4	4	8	15
Strongly disagree	6	6	7	4	6	12	8	4	3	3
136. If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble										
Strongly agree	26	23	28	39	40	34	22	14	5	9
Agree	36	34	39	43	31	27	33	44	41	37
Not sure	24	29	20	12	23	26	16	25	41	34
Disagree	8	9	7	1	1	11	18	10	13	9
Strongly disagree	5	5	6	4	4	3	10	7	0	11
137. My parents spend a lot of time helping other people										
Strongly agree	20	18	21	15	26	23	22	21	18	9
Agree	36	37	35	39	39	31	35	36	35	40
Not sure	29	32	27	31	29	25	31	28	30	37
Disagree	10	8	10	12	4	13	6	13	10	6
Strongly disagree	5	5	6	3	3	8	6	3	8	9
138. I have little control over the things that will happen in my life										
Strongly agree	13	13	14	15	20	13	16	10	8	9
Agree	14	13	15	18	14	20	10	13	10	9
Not sure	20	19	20	33	16	17	27	18	10	14
Disagree	29	29	28	15	29	25	27	39	40	34
Strongly disagree	24	26	21	19	21	24	20	21	33	34

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
During the last 12 months, how many times have you . . . ?										
139. Carried a knife or gun to protect yourself										
Never	83	74	91	79	86	91	80	83	78	83
Once	7	9	6	9	10	5	4	4	13	6
Twice	2	3	1	4	0	0	2	1	3	3
3 - 4 times	2	4	0	1	1	0	8	1	3	3
5 or more times	6	10	2	6	3	4	6	10	5	6
140. Threatened to physically hurt someone										
Never	78	72	83	84	87	77	73	76	70	69
Once	8	11	6	4	3	7	12	10	15	11
Twice	5	6	5	6	3	7	6	3	5	9
3 - 4 times	2	3	1	0	1	1	0	7	3	3
5 or more times	7	9	5	6	6	8	8	4	8	9
141. Gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)										
Never	79	71	86	72	92	81	84	74	78	69
Once	8	9	7	18	3	4	8	10	8	6
Twice	5	8	3	4	4	9	4	4	5	6
3 - 4 times	3	5	1	3	0	1	0	8	3	6
5 or more times	5	7	3	3	1	4	4	4	8	14
How many adults have you known for two or more years who . . . ? (don't count parents or relatives)										
142. Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you										
0	9	11	8	14	9	12	8	1	10	14
1	13	12	14	14	10	17	12	11	20	8
2	19	22	16	18	12	27	24	18	15	14
3 or 4	19	18	21	18	22	17	12	20	20	31
5 or more	39	37	41	36	48	27	43	49	35	33
143. You look forward to spending time with										
0	13	15	11	19	9	9	19	8	15	17
1	14	15	14	12	6	23	15	10	20	17
2	20	21	20	27	16	24	17	27	10	14
3 or 4	23	23	22	24	25	20	21	25	20	25
5 or more	29	26	33	18	44	24	29	30	35	28
144. Spend a lot of time helping other people										
0	16	17	16	23	12	16	14	11	15	26
1	14	12	15	17	13	19	14	8	13	11
2	21	25	18	22	18	20	27	23	18	23
3 or 4	22	23	22	17	25	25	12	35	23	9
5 or more	26	22	29	22	32	20	33	23	31	31
145. Do things that are wrong or dangerous										
0	59	56	62	69	78	61	65	48	38	37
1	19	17	20	21	7	20	14	25	25	23
2	12	14	10	6	9	9	12	16	13	29
3 or 4	5	6	3	3	1	5	2	6	15	3
5 or more	5	6	5	1	4	4	6	6	10	9
146. Talk with you at least once a month										
0	13	16	10	18	13	9	14	13	5	17
1	18	19	17	28	13	17	14	10	28	17
2	16	15	16	10	12	27	16	16	13	11
3 or 4	18	18	18	18	16	16	18	24	10	19
5 or more	36	33	39	25	46	31	37	37	45	36

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade (Cont'd)	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
On an average school day, how many hours do you spend . . . ?										
147. Watching TV or videos										
None	13	10	16	12	13	16	14	16	10	8
Less than 1 hour	20	18	22	22	19	24	12	20	25	14
1 hour	27	25	29	34	38	23	27	23	25	17
2 hours	20	21	19	18	13	19	24	20	18	39
3 hours	10	13	7	10	9	8	10	13	10	11
4 or more hours	9	13	6	3	9	11	12	9	13	11
148. At home with no adult there with you										
None	20	18	22	27	20	26	19	19	3	14
Less than 1 hour	26	28	25	29	30	32	19	26	16	23
1 hour	18	16	19	20	20	16	19	16	19	17
2 hours	12	14	11	8	12	11	10	10	19	23
3 hours	8	8	8	5	4	4	15	13	16	3
4 or more hours	15	16	15	12	13	11	19	15	27	20
149. Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?										
Never	71	74	68	68	71	64	76	83	63	75
Once	12	13	12	15	15	15	10	7	13	8
2 - 3 times	9	4	13	8	6	15	12	6	13	0
4 - 10 times	4	5	4	6	7	3	0	3	5	8
More than 10 times	3	3	4	3	1	4	2	1	8	8
150. How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?										
Never	71	65	76	73	74	53	78	84	67	74
Once	14	17	12	15	12	25	8	10	15	11
Twice	6	8	5	9	7	7	0	4	10	3
3 times	4	5	4	2	6	9	4	0	3	9
4 or more times	4	5	3	2	1	5	10	1	5	3
151. Where does your family now live?										
On a farm	4	4	5	3	3	1	12	4	0	8
In the country, not on a farm	9	14	5	8	15	3	6	10	15	8
On an American Indian reservation	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	0
In a small town (under 2,500 in population)	60	53	67	68	62	69	57	54	51	53
In a town (2,500 to 9,999)	21	22	20	15	15	22	18	28	26	31
In a small city (10,000 to 49,999)	4	5	2	3	6	4	4	4	3	0
In a medium size city (50,000 to 250,000)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In a large city (over 250,000)	1	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
152. How many years have you lived in the city where you now live?										
All my life	37	34	40	33	37	35	38	36	36	50
10 years or more, but I've lived in at least one other place	13	15	11	8	4	9	25	20	21	11
5 - 9 years	18	20	17	14	19	22	13	25	13	17
3 - 4 years	10	9	11	9	9	11	10	10	10	8
1 - 2 years	10	11	9	15	10	14	6	1	10	11
Less than 1 year	12	12	13	21	19	9	8	7	10	3
153. How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?										
Never	88	87	89	88	87	92	82	91	85	89
Once in a while	8	8	7	9	10	5	6	6	13	6
Sometimes	1	1	2	3	0	1	2	3	0	0
Often	3	4	1	0	3	1	10	0	3	6

All Survey Items by Gender and Grade

(Cont'd)

	Percent									
	Total Sample	Gender		Grade						
		M	F	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
154. Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?										
Yes	13	12	14	17	4	15	14	13	26	6
No	87	88	86	83	96	85	86	87	74	94
155. What is the highest level of schooling your father (or step-father or male foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	2	3	1	5	3	1	0	3	0	3
Some high school	6	5	6	8	3	8	6	6	3	6
Completed high school	18	20	16	15	12	15	25	17	28	20
Some college	16	15	16	6	13	19	19	16	28	11
Completed college	36	34	36	40	37	32	33	41	26	37
Graduate or professional school after college	16	16	16	11	22	20	10	13	13	20
Don't know, or does not apply	7	6	8	15	10	5	6	4	3	3
156. What is the highest level of schooling your mother (or step-mother or female foster parent/guardian) completed?										
Completed grade school or less	4	4	3	9	3	1	4	3	0	6
Some high school	5	3	6	8	6	3	4	4	3	3
Completed high school	16	14	19	15	9	23	19	10	15	29
Some college	18	19	17	15	13	21	10	25	18	20
Completed college	32	33	30	26	37	24	35	36	38	29
Graduate or professional school after college	20	20	19	18	22	25	19	14	23	11
Don't know, or does not apply	6	8	5	8	10	3	8	7	3	3

Appendix B

Item Mapping to Assets, Deficits, Risk-Taking Behaviors, High-Risk Behavior Patterns, and Thriving Indicators

EXTERNAL ASSETS

Support

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family support	40	I get along well with my parents
	44	My parents give me help and support when I need it.
	48	My parents often tell me they love me.
Positive family communication	121	If you had an important concern about drugs, alcohol, sex, or some other serious issue, would you talk to your parent(s) about it?
	135	I have lots of good conversations with my parents.
	99	In an average week, how many times do all of the people in your family who live with you eat dinner together?
Other adult relationships		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	142	Give you lots of encouragement whenever they see you
	143	You look forward to spending time with
	146	Talk with you at least once a month
Caring neighborhood	52	In my neighborhood, there are a lot of people who care about me.
Caring school climate	26	My teachers really care about me.
	28	I get a lot of encouragement at my school.
	50	Students in my school care about me.
Parent involvement in schooling		How often does one of your parents...?
	21	Help you with your school work
	22	Talk to you about what you are doing in school
	23	Ask you about homework
	24	Go to meetings or events at your school

Empowerment

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Community values youth	111	Adults in my town or city make me feel important.
	112	Adults in my town or city listen to what I have to say.
	114	Adults in my town or city don't care about people my age.
	115	In my town or city, I feel like I matter to people.

Youth as resources	49	In my family, I feel useful and important.
	113	I'm given lots of chances to help make my town or city a better place in which to live.
	133	Students help decide what goes on in my school.
Service to others		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	65	Helping other people without getting paid (such as helping out at a hospital, daycare center, food shelf, youth program, community service agency, or doing other things) to make your city a better place for people to live
Safety		How often do you feel afraid of...?
	127	Walking around your neighborhood
	128	Getting hurt by someone at your school
	129	Getting hurt by someone in your home

Boundaries and Expectations

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Family boundaries	43	If I break one of my parents' rules, I usually get punished.
	51	In my family, there are clear rules about what I can and cannot do.
	122	How much of the time do your parents ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?
School boundaries	46	In my school there are clear rules about what students can and cannot do.
	53	At my school, everyone knows that you'll get in trouble for using alcohol or other drugs.
	136	If I break a rule at school, I'm sure to get in trouble.
Neighborhood boundaries	54	If one of my neighbors saw me do something wrong, he or she would tell one of my parents.
Adult role models	137	My parents spend a lot of time helping other people.
		How many adults have you known for two or more years who...?
	144	Spend a lot of time helping other people
	145	Do things that are wrong or dangerous
Positive peer influence		Among the people you consider to be your closest friends, how many would you say...?
	123	Drink alcohol once a week or more
	124	Have used drugs such as marijuana or cocaine
	125	Do well in school
	126	Get into trouble at school
High expectations	29	Teachers at school push me to be the best I can be.
	30	My parents push me to be the best I can be.

Constructive Use of Time

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Creative activities		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	67	Practicing or taking lessons in music, art, drama, or dance, after school or on weekends
Youth programs		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	60	Playing on or helping with sports teams at school or in the community
	61	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>at school</u> (for example, school newspaper, student government, school plays, language clubs, hobby clubs, drama club, debate, etc.)
	62	In clubs or organizations (other than sports) <u>outside of school</u> (such as 4-H, Scouts, Boys and Girls Clubs, YWCA, YMCA)
Religious community		During an average week, how many hours do you spend...?
	64	Going to programs, groups, or services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other religious or spiritual place
Time at home	131	On the average, how many evenings per week do you go out just to be with your friends without anything special to do?

INTERNAL ASSETS

Commitment to Learning

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Achievement motivation	25	At school I try as hard as I can to do my best work.
	27	It bothers me when I don't do something well.
	134	I don't care how I do in school.
School engagement		How often do you...?
	32	Feel bored at school
	33	Come to classes without bringing paper or something to write with
	34	Come to classes without your homework finished
	35	Come to classes without your books
Homework	19	On an average school day, about how much time do you spend doing homework outside of school?
Bonding to school	47	I care about the school I go to.
Reading for pleasure	63	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Reading just for fun (not part of your school work)

Positive Values

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Caring		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	6	Helping other people
	8	Helping to make the world a better place in which to live
	13	Giving time or money to make life better for other people
Equality and social justice		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	7	Helping to reduce hunger and poverty in the world
	10	Helping to make sure that all people are treated fairly
	12	Speaking up for equality (everyone should have the same rights and opportunities)
Integrity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	14	Doing what I believe is right even if my friends make fun of me
	15	Standing up for what I believe, even when it's unpopular to do so
Honesty		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	16	Telling the truth, even when it's not easy
Responsibility		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	17	Accepting responsibility for my actions when I make a mistake or get in trouble
	18	Doing my best even when I have to do a job I don't like
Restraint	37	It is against my values to drink alcohol while I am a teenager.
	45	It is against my values to have sex while I am a teenager.

Social Competencies

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Planning and decision-making		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	70	Thinking through the possible good and bad results of different choices before I make decisions
	79	Being good at planning ahead
Interpersonal competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	69	Caring about other people's feelings
	75	Feeling really sad when one of my friends is unhappy
	76	Being good at making and keeping friends

Cultural competence		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	72	Respecting the values and beliefs of people who are of a different race or culture than I am
	77	Knowing a lot about people of other races
	78	Enjoying being with people who are of a different race than I am
Resistance skills		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	68	Knowing how to say "no" when someone wants me to do things I know are wrong or dangerous
	74	Staying away from people who might get me in trouble
Peaceful conflict resolution	132	Imagine that someone at your school hit you or pushed you for no reason. What would you do?

Positive Identity

<u>Asset</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Personal power	116	When things don't go well for me, I am good at finding a way to make things better.
	138	I have little control over the things that will happen in my life.
Self-esteem	36	On the whole, I like myself.
	39	At times, I think I am no good at all.
	41	All in all, I am glad I am me.
	42	I feel I do not have much to be proud of.
Sense of purpose	110	Sometimes I feel like my life has no purpose.
Positive view of personal future	117	When I am an adult, I'm sure I will have a good life.

DEFICITS

<u>Deficit</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alone at home	148	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? At home with no adult there with you
TV overexposure	147	On an average school day, how many hours do you spend...? Watching TV or videos
Physical abuse	149	Have you ever been physically harmed (that is, where someone caused you to have a scar, black and blue marks, welts, bleeding, or a broken bone) by someone in your family or someone living with you?
Victim of violence	150	How many times in the last 2 years have you been the victim of physical violence where someone caused you physical pain or injury?

Drinking parties	94	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been to a party where other kids your age were drinking
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RISK-TAKING BEHAVIORS

<u>Risk-Taking Behavior</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you had alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)
Tobacco	88	How many times, if any, have you smoked cigarettes during the last 30 days?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Inhalants	97	During the last 12 months, how many times, if any, have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans or inhaled other fumes in order to get high?
Marijuana	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
Other drug use	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?

Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School truancy	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?
Eating disorder	153	How often do you binge eat (eat a lot of food in a short period of time) and then make yourself throw up or use laxatives to get rid of the food you have eaten?
	154	Have you ever gone several months where you cut down on how much you ate and lost so much weight or became so thin that other people became worried about you?
Depression	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
Attempted suicide	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?

HIGH-RISK BEHAVIOR PATTERNS

As is mentioned in Section III, high-risk behavior patterns represent higher incidence levels of the previously reported 24 risk-taking behaviors. In many cases, combinations of related risk-taking behaviors are used to define a pattern.

<u>High Risk Pattern</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Alcohol	83	How many times, if any, have you used alcohol to drink during the last 30 days?
	84	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle or can of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

Tobacco	89	During the last two weeks, about how many cigarettes have you smoked?
	104	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used chewing tobacco or snuff?
Illicit drugs	91	How many times, if any, have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?
	93	How many times, if any, have you used cocaine (crack, coke, snow, rock) during the last 12 months?
	105	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used heroin (smack, horse, skag) or other narcotics like opium or morphine?
	107	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used PCP or Angel Dust?
	108	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used LSD ("acid")?
	109	How many times, if any, in the last 12 months have you used amphetamines (for example, uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies) without a prescription from a doctor?
Sexual intercourse	102	Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("gone all the way," "made love")?
Depression/suicide	100	How often did you feel sad or depressed during the last month?
	101	Have you ever tried to kill yourself?
Anti-social behavior	56	During the last 12 months, how many times have you stolen something from a store?
	57	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gotten into trouble with the police?
	59	During the last 12 months, how many times have you damaged property just for fun (such as breaking windows, scratching a car, putting paint on walls, etc.)?
Violence	58	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hit or beat up someone?
	118	During the last 12 months, how many times have you taken part in a fight where a group of your friends fought another group?
	119	During the last 12 months, how many times have you hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?
	120	During the last 12 months, how many times have you used a knife, gun or other weapon to get something from a person?
	139	During the last 12 months, how many times have you carried a knife or gun to protect yourself?
	140	During the last 12 months, how many times have you threatened to physically hurt someone?
School problems	20	What grades do you earn in school?
	31	During the last four weeks, how many days of school have you missed because you skipped or "ditched"?

Driving and alcohol	95	During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a car after you had been drinking?
	96	During the last 12 months, how many times have you ridden in a car whose driver had been drinking?
Gambling	141	During the last 12 months, how many times have you gambled (for example, bought lottery tickets or tabs, bet money on sports teams or card games, etc.)?

THRIVING INDICATORS

<u>Thriving Indicator</u>	<u>Question #</u>	<u>Question</u>
Succeeds in school	20	What grades do you earn in school?
Helps others	66	During an average week, how many hours do you spend...? Helping friends or neighbors
Values diversity		How important is each of the following to you in your life?
	11	Getting to know people who are of a different race than I am
Maintains good health		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	80	Taking good care of my body (such as eating foods that are good for me, exercising regularly, and eating three good meals a day)
Exhibits leadership	55	During the last 12 months, how many times have you...? Been a leader in a group or organization
Resists danger	38	I like to do exciting things even if they are dangerous.
Delays gratification		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	71	Saving my money for something special rather than spending it all right away
Overcomes adversity		Think about the people who know you well. How do you think they would rate you on each of these?
	73	Giving up when things get hard for me

Appendix C

Bibliography of the Theory and Research Undergirding Search Institute's Framework of Developmental Assets

(* indicates peer-reviewed journal)

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Appendix D

Search Institute Asset-Promoting Print and Video Resources

A Fragile Foundation

The State of Developmental Assets among American Youth

Peter L. Benson, Peter C. Scales, Nancy Leffert and Eugene C. Roehlkepartain

Based on a sample of almost 100,000 youth in 213 communities, this report looks at youth today through the Developmental Asset lens. The report features data from communities that used the *Search Institute Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors* survey during the 1996/97 school year.

Developmental Assets

A Synthesis of the Scientific Research on Adolescent Development

Peter C. Scales and Nancy Leffert

This book examines more than 800 scientific articles and reports on adolescent development that tie to each of the 40 Developmental Assets identified by Search Institute. An invaluable reference for people who seek to build assets for youth through their programs and communities, it not only shows the strong scientific foundation that undergirds the asset framework, but also shows what is known about how assets are built and their impact on different populations of youth.

Building Assets Together

Designed for use with youth in schools, congregations, and other youth-serving programs, this book describes creative, easy-to-use activities to introduce Developmental Assets to youth. It includes:

- 94 interactive group activities for 6th to 12th graders
- 41 attractive, reproducible worksheets that help youth understand their own assets

Ideas for Parents

Based on the 40 Developmental Assets, this set of 50 newsletter masters lets you provide parents in your community or organization with practical tips on how they can help their children grow into responsible, successful adults.

Sharing the Asset Message Speaker's Kit

This kit includes everything you need to present the asset framework to your organization or community. It includes a speaker's script, 13 transparencies, stories from asset-building communities around the country, answers to commonly-asked questions, and reproducible handouts.

Healthy Communities • Healthy Youth Tool Kit

Designed to meet the needs of communities and organizations looking for help with starting and sustaining an asset-building effort, this easy-to-use, one-of-a-kind quick reference guide offers ideas, strategies, and examples for mobilizing your community or organization.

For a catalog of additional resources, call Search Institute at 1-800-888-7828.